

DESCRIBING CHARACTER AND CHARACTERISATION IN COMPREHENSION USING ADJECTIVES

Positive Attributes

1. Friendly– Warm and pleasant toward others.
2. Honest– Truthful and sincere.
3. Cheerful – Noticeably happy and optimistic.
4. Confident – Having trust in one's abilities.
5. Creative – Imaginative and innovative.
6. Curious – Eager to learn and explore.
7. Loyal– Faithful and devoted.
8. Optimistic– Expecting good things to happen.
9. Patient– Able to wait calmly without frustration.
10. Courageous – Brave and willing to face danger or difficulty.
11. Compassionate– Showing sympathy and concern for others.
12. Energetic – Full of energy and enthusiasm.
13. Gentle – Mild in temperament or behavior.
14. Humble – Modest and unassuming.
15. Intelligent – Having good understanding and reasoning.
16. Kind– Caring and considerate towards others.
17. Outgoing – Sociable and extroverted.
18. Organized – Methodical and orderly.
19. Passionate – Having strong feelings or enthusiasm.
20. Reliable– Dependable and trustworthy.
21. Sincere– Genuine and honest.
22. Tolerant – Accepting of others' differences.

23. Witty– Quick and clever in humor.
24. Ambitious– Having a strong desire to succeed.
25. Bold– Confident and courageous.
26. Calm– Peaceful and relaxed.
27. Charismatic– Charming and able to inspire others.
28. Considerate – Thoughtful of others’ feelings.
29. Determined– Persistent and resolute.
30. Enthusiastic – Showing eager interest.
31. Forgiving– Willing to pardon others.
32. Generous– Willing to give and share.
33. Imaginative– Creative and inventive.
34. Independent– Self-reliant and autonomous.
35. Jovial – Cheerful and good-humored.
36. Modest– Humble and unpretentious.
37. Motivated– Driven to achieve goals.
38. Open-minded– Willing to consider new ideas.
39. Respectful– Showing regard and consideration.
40. Sensitive – Aware of and responsive to others’ feelings.
41. Thoughtful – Considerate and caring.
42. Trustworthy– Able to be relied on.
43. Understanding– Sympathetic and empathetic.
44. Versatile – Adaptable to many different things.

Negative Personality Adjectives:

1. Selfish– Concerned only with oneself, lacking consideration for others.
2. Impulsive– Acting without thinking about consequences.
3. Insecure– Lacking confidence or certainty.
4. Jealous– Resentful of others' success or possessions.
5. Lazy– Unwilling to work or put effort in.
6. Rude– Impolite or disrespectful.
7. Stubborn– Unwilling to change opinions or actions.
8. Aggressive– Ready to attack or confront.
9. Gossiping– Spreading rumors or private information.
10. Pessimistic– Expecting the worst to happen.
11. Reckless– Without caution or concern for danger.
12. Untrustworthy – Not reliable or dependable.
13. Arrogant – Having an exaggerated sense of one's own importance.
14. Moody– Changing moods frequently and unpredictably.
15. Narrow-minded – Unwilling to accept new ideas or opinions.
16. Greedy– Excessively desirous of wealth or possessions.
17. Lazy– Unwilling to work or exert effort.
18. Insensitive– Lacking awareness or consideration of others' feelings.
19. Manipulative– Controlling or influence others unfairly.
20. Pessimistic– Tending to see the worst in things.
21. Ruthless– Without mercy or compassion.
22. Sarcastic – Using irony to mock or convey contempt.
23. Vain– Excessively proud of oneself.
24. Bossy– Wanting to control or dominate others.
25. Clingy– Excessively dependent on others.

Idioms related to positive and negative personality attributes, along with their meanings:

Positive Personality Idioms

- 1.A ray of sunshine– Someone who brings happiness and positivity.
- 2.Bright as a button– Very intelligent or quick-witted.
- 3.Go the extra mile – To put in extra effort.
- 4.Have a heart of gold– Very kind and generous.
- 5.Light up the room– Someone who makes others happy just by being present.
- 6.Noble as a knight– Very honorable and courageous.
- 7.On the same wavelength– Agreeing or understanding each other well.
- 8.A breath of fresh air– Someone or something new and refreshing.
- 9.Put your best foot forward– To try your hardest.
- 10.A shining example– Someone who exemplifies good qualities.
- 11.Have a positive attitude– Optimistic and hopeful outlook.
- 12.In someone's good books – Being liked or approved of by someone.
- 13.A tower of strength– Someone who provides support and stability.
- 14.A real gem – Someone or something very valuable or admirable.
- 15.Sweet as honey– Very kind and pleasant.
- 16.Keep a stiff upper lip– To remain brave and stoic in adversity.
- 17.Never say die– Never give up.
- 18.Someone with a heart of gold– Very kind-hearted.
- 19.Stand tall– To act confidently.
- 20.A positive influence– Someone who encourages good behavior.
- 21.The life of the party– Someone who is lively and entertaining.

- 22.A true friend in need– Someone dependable and supportive.
- 23.Have a spring in your step– To be cheerful and energetic.
- 24.The salt of the earth– A very honest and good person.
- 25.Wear your heart on your sleeve– To openly show your feelings.

Negative Personality Idioms

- 26.A chip on your shoulder– Holding a grudge or feeling angry.
- 27. Burn the midnight oil– To work late into the night, often excessively.
- 28.Cut someone down to size– To humble or criticize someone.
- 29.Have a hair triggered – To become angry very easily.
- 30.Hit below the belt– To hurt someone unfairly or in a sensitive area.
- 31.In someone’s bad books– Out of favor or disliked.
- 32.Lose your temper – To become angry suddenly.
- 33.Play devil’s advocate– To argue a point just to provoke discussion, often negatively.
- 34.Pull someone’s leg– To joke or tease in a playful way.
- 35. A wolf in sheep’s clothing– Someone who appears friendly but is actually dangerous or untrustworthy.
- 36.Turn a blind eye– To ignore something wrong.
- 37.Bite someone’s head off – To speak to someone angrily and abruptly.
- 38.Have a quick temper– To become angry very easily.
- 39.Cry over spilled milk – To be upset about something that cannot be changed.
- 40.Add fuel to the fire– To make a bad situation worse.
- 41.Fly off the handle– To lose control and become angry suddenly.
- 42.A loose cannon– Someone unpredictable and potentially dangerous.

43.A thorn in the side – Someone or something causing ongoing trouble.

44.Keep your nose out of it – To avoid interfering in others' affairs.

45.Play it by ear– To act spontaneously without planning.

46.A sour grapes attitude– Being bitter about something you cannot have.

47.Make a mountain out of a molehill– To exaggerate minor problems.

48.Have a chip on your shoulder– To carry a grudge or feel anger.

49.Ride roughshod over– To treat others harshly or unfairly.

50.Add insult to injury– To worsen an already bad

The Village Square in Masaka

The early morning sun cast a warm glow over the bustling village square of Masaka. Traders shouted their wares, children ran around playing, and elders sat under the shade of large fig trees. Amidst the lively scene, two individuals stood out, each embodying different personalities and traits.

Mama Naka, the elderly woman who owned the small shop near the center of the square, was known for her warmth and wisdom. She was small in stature, with silver streaks in her hair neatly wrapped in a traditional kitenge. Her eyes, gentle yet sharp, reflected years of experience. Mama Naka always greeted everyone with a soft smile and a kind word. Her calm demeanor and patience made her a trusted figure in the community. She often sat outside her shop, offering advice and listening to villagers' troubles. Her character was that of a nurturing and humble person, embodying kindness and respect.

Just a few meters away, Mayiga, a young man in his early twenties, leaned against a wooden bench with a mischievous grin. His clothes were simple, but his bright eyes sparkled with energy and daring. Known for his reckless behavior and tendency to cause trouble, Mayiga often played pranks on villagers or got involved in petty fights. His laughter was loud and often accompanied by troublemaking. His character was that of a mischievous and irresponsible young man, whose reckless actions sometimes caused harm to others.

As the sun dipped below the horizon, the villagers gathered at the local Lugaanyi for a communal meeting. Mama Naka sat quietly near the fire, her gentle presence calming the lively crowd. She listened patiently to the concerns of the younger villagers, offering words of wisdom and encouragement. Her caring nature made her a pillar of the community, always ready to lend a helping hand or a listening ear.

However, that evening, Mayiga's mischievous side took a dark turn. As villagers shared stories and laughter filled the air, Mayiga sneaked toward Mama Naka's shop. Without anyone noticing, he took her small bag of money and slipped away quietly. When Mama Naka later realized her money was missing, her face paled with shock and sadness. She looked around, unable to believe that someone from her own community could do such a thing. Her gentle spirit was deeply hurt, and her trust in others was shaken.

Mayiga's actions revealed his reckless and careless nature—he had stolen without thinking of the consequences, causing pain to a respected elder. His mischievous grin faded as he disappeared into the shadows, unaware of the damage he had caused.

Throughout the evening, the villagers discussed the incident. Mama Naka's kindness remained unbroken, but her trust was wounded. Mayiga's character was exposed as irresponsible and selfish, a sharp contrast to the harmony of the community. Their interaction highlighted the importance of integrity and the harm that reckless behavior could bring to others and the community as a whole.

TASK

Describe the traits of;

- a) Mama Naka
- b) Mayiga